Author Index

Adair, J. R., Antibody Engineering – A Practical Guide (Book Review) 293
Adams, M. D., see Venter, J. C. 8
Agrawal, S., Antisense oligonucleotides as antiviral agents 152
Aikens, P. J., see Leak, D. J. 256
Albertini, A., see Malavasi, F. 267
Alderton, W. K., see Lowe, C. R. 442
Anand, R., Yeast artificial chromosomes (YACs) and the analysis of complex genomes 35
Angal, S., see Docherty, A. J. P. 200

Barclay, R., Biotechnological Innovations in Animal Productivity (Book Review) 370
Barclay, R., Biotechnological Innovations in Health Care (Book Review) 370
Barnett, J. A., Saccharomyces (Book Review) 103
Barr, P. J., see Kaslow, D. C. 388
Bathurst, I. C., see Kaslow, D. C. 388
Bejarano, E. R. and Lichtenstein, C. P., Prospects for engineering virus resistance in plants with antisense RNA 383
Benbough, J. E., see Hambleton, P. 192
Bennett, A. M., see Hambleton, P. 192
Bergh, S., see Uhlén, M. 52
Bevan, M., see Magnien, E. 12
Bonora, G. M., Oligonucleotides and Analogues: A Practical Approach (Book Review) 218
Broda, P., Using microorganisms for bioremediation: the barriers to implementation 303
Brookes, A. J. and Porteous, D. J., Coincident sequence cloning: a new approach to genome analysis 40
Brown, A. J. P., The Molecular and Cellular Biology of the Yeast Saccharomyces, Vol 1; Genome Dynamics, Protein Synthesis, and Energetics (Book Review) 451
Brown, D. E., Bioprocessing (Book Review) 295
Brown, S., Assessing Ecological Risks of Biotechnology (Book Review) 223
Bryant, J. and Leather, S., Removal of selectable marker genes from transgenic plants: needless sophistication or social necessity? 274
Bryant, J., Transgenic wheat plants: the end of the beginning 342
Bryant, J. and Leather, S., Reply (Letter) 382
Bryant, S. P., see Spurr, N. K. 450
Bülow, L., A Practical Guide to ELISA (Book Review) 450
Burke, J. and Thomas, S., Biotechnology: Bridging Research and Applications (Book Review) 331
Burton, N. P., see Lowe, C. R. 442
Burton, S. J., see Lowe, C. R. 442
Busby, S., Gene Structure and Expression 2nd edn (Book Review) 225

Cameron, G. N., see Fuchs, R. 61
Cantor, C. R., Budgeting the genome 6
Casey, D. and Mansfield, B. K., Nonprofit biological resource centers 70
Cass, T., Biosensors (Book Review) 294
Cavalcanti, A. R., Equitable Patent Protection in the Developing World: Issues and Approaches (Book Review) 225
Chen, X. N., see Korenberg, J. 27
Chet, I., see Oppenheim, A. B. 392
Chiswell, D. J. and McCafferty, J., Phage antibodies: will new 'coliclonal' antibodies replace monoclonal antibodies? 80
Christou, P., Ford, T. L. and Kofron, M., The development of a variety-independent gene-transfer method for rice 239
Chubb, J. M. and Hogan, M. E., Human therapeutics based on triple helix technology 132
Cohen, J. S., Oligonucleotide therapeutics 87
Cooke, H., Using chromosome features in genome mapping 23
Copeland, N. G., see Justice, M. J. 120
Coughlan, M. P., Biosynthesis and Biodegradation of Cellulose (Book Review) 137
Cowan, D. A., Biotechnology of the Archaea 315
Cowling, G. J. and Dexter, T. M., Erythropoietin and myeloid colony stimulating factors 349
Crabbe, T., see Docherty, A. J. P. 200
Crawford, R., see Paszczynski, A. 179
Crespi, R. S., What's 'new' in patent law? 108
Crespi, R. S., What's immoral in patent law? 375
Cunningham, C. and Harris, W. J., Antibody engineering – how to be human 112
Cunningham, C., Monoclonal Antibody and Immunosensor Technology (Book Review) 330
Danielsen, G., Biotechnology of Insulin Therapy (Book Review) 455
Debenham, P. G., Probing identity: the changing face of DNA fingerprinting 96
Dexter, T. M., see Cowling, G. J. 349
Dibner, M. D., Biotechnology in Japan (Book Review) 220
Dixon, J. S., Computer-aided drug design: getting the best results 357
Docherty, A. J. P., O'Connell, J., Crabbe, T., Angal, S. and Murphy, G., The matrix metalloproteinases and their natural inhibitors: prospects for treating degenerative tissue disease 200
Dominquez, E. and Gorton, L., Enzyme Assays – A Practical Approach (Book Review) 456
Dordick, J. S., Enzymatic and chemoenzymatic approaches to polymer synthesis 287
Doyle, A., Mammalian Cell Biotechnology: A Practical Approach (Book Review) 262

Einstein, J. R., see Mural, R. J. 66
Enfors, S-O., Control of *in vivo* proteolysis in the production of recombinant proteins 310

Fewson, C. A., Molecular Biology and Biotechnology of Extremophiles (Book Review) 330
Fiechter, A., Biosurfactants: moving towards industrial application 208
Fields, C., see Venter, J. C. 8
Fields, C., Data exchange and inter-database communication in genome projects 58
Fincham, J. R. S., Applied Molecular Genetics of Fungi (Book Review) 262
Ford, T. L., see Christou, P. 239
Fuchs, R., Rice, P. and Cameron, G. N., Molecular biological databases – present and future 61

Geisow, M. J., Mass measurement at high molecular weight – new tools for biotechnologists 432
Geisow, M. J., Improved selection systems for man-made antibodies 75
Geisow, M. J., The human genome: beyond the bases 77
Geisow, M. J., Aching for approval, hoping for harmony – biotech product regulation 107

Geisow, M. J., Bioactive peptides from 'alphabet soup' 110
Geisow, M. J., Shaping up for a bright future: protein analysis and design 141
Geisow, M. J., Macromolecular Structures 1991 (Book Review) 178
Geisow, M. J., Inspired respiratory solutions 181
Geisow, M. J., What's cooking: optimizing bioprocess monitoring 230
Geisow, M. J., Codon 65 – unnatural success in protein biosynthesis 265
Geisow, M. J., Progress in engineering HbA – a molecular resuscitator 266
Geisow, M. J., Are you being served? 297
Geisow, M. J., Antibody engineering – successful affinity maturation *in vitro* 299
Geisow, M. J., Glycoprotein glycans – roles and controls 333
Geisow, M. J., Human serum albumin structure – solved 335
Geisow, M. J., Pores for thought in bioseparation and bioassay 373
Gellissen, G., Weydemann, U., Strasser, A. W. M., Piontek, M., Janowicz, Z. A. and Hollenberg, C. P., Progress in developing methylotrophic yeasts as expression systems 413
Goffeau, A., see Vassarotti, A. 15
Goldsbrough, A., Marker gene removal: a practical necessity? (Letter) 417
Gorton, L., see Dominquez, E. 456
Goverman, J., see Hood, L. 19
Gressel, J., Indiscriminate use of selectable markers – sowing wild oats? (Letter) 382
Grethlein, A. J. and Jain, M. K., Bioprocessing of coal-derived synthesis gases by anaerobic bacteria 418
Greulich, K. O., Chromosome microtechnology: microdissection and microcloning 48
Guan, X., see Mural, R. J. 66

Hambleton, P., Bennett, A. M., Leaver, G. and Benbough, J. E., Biosafety monitoring devices for biotechnology processes 192
Hamilton, W. A., Microbes and Man: 3rd edn (Book Review) 369
Harding, J. D. and Keller, R. A., Single-molecule detection as an approach to rapid DNA sequencing 55
Harris, J. A., Soil Biochemistry, Vol. 7 (Book Review) 454
Harris, W. J., see Cunningham, C. 112
Harwood, C. R., *Bacillus subtilis* and its relatives: molecular biological and industrial workhorses 247
Herbert, R. A., A perspective on the biotechnological potential of extremophiles 395
Hirst, S. I., Biopatents: a sense of order 269
Hoffman, T., see Manohar, V. 305
Hogan, M. E., see Chubb, J. M. 132
Hollenberg, C. P., see Gellissen, G. 413
Holmberg, A., see Uhlén, M. 52
Hood, L., Koop, B., Goverman, J. and Hunkapiller, T., Model genomes: the benefits of analysing homologous human and mouse sequences 19
Hultman, T., see Uhlén, M. 52
Hunter, I. S., Function and evolution of secondary metabolites – no easy answers 144

Jain, M. K., see Grethlein, A. J. 418
Janowicz, Z. A., see Gellissen, G. 413
Jenkins, N. A., see Justice, M. J. 120
John, M. E. and Stewart, J. McD., Genes for jeans: biotechnological advances in cotton 165
Justice, M. J., Jenkins, N. A. and Copeland, N. G., Recombinant inbred mouse strains: models for disease study 120

Kaminek, M., Progress in cytokinin research 159
Kaslow, D. C., Bathurst, I. C. and Barr, P. J., Malaria transmission-blocking vaccines 388
Keller, R. A., see Harding, J. D. 55
Kobayashi, M., Nagasawa, T. and Yamada, H., Enzymatic synthesis of acrylamide: a success story not over yet 402
Kofron, M., see Christou, P. 239
Koop, B., see Hood, L. 19
Korenberg, J. R., Yang-Feng, T., Schreck, R. and Chen, X-N., Using fluorescence *in situ* hybridization 27
Kost, J. and Langer, R., Responsive polymer systems for controlled delivery of therapeutics 127

Langer, R., see Kost, J. 127
Larrick, J. W., Message Amplification Phenotyping (MAPPing) – principles, practice and potential 146
Leak, D. J., Aikens, P. J. and Seyed-Mahmoudian, M., The microbial production of epoxides 256
Leather, S., see Bryant, J. 274
Leather, S., see Bryant, J. 382
Leaver, G., see Hambleton, P. 192
Lichtenstein, C. P., see Bejarano, E. R. 383
Lindmo, T., Introduction to Flow Cytometry (Book Review) 138
Little, P. F. R., Generating 'cloned DNA maps' 33
Liu, D. T-Y., Glycoprotein pharmaceuticals: scientific and regulatory considerations, and the US Orphan Drug Act 114
Liu, D. T-Y., Deamidation: a source of microheterogeneity in pharmaceutical proteins 364
Lowe, C. R., Burton, S. J., Burton, N. P., Alderton, W. K., Pitts, J. M. and Thomas, J. A., Designer dyes: 'biomimetic' ligands for the purification of pharmaceutical proteins by affinity chromatography 442
Lundeberg, J., see Uhlén, M. 52

Magnien, E., Bevan, M. and Planqué, K., A European 'BRIDGE' project to tackle a modern plant genome 12
Malavasi, F. and Albertini, A., Antibody engineering – how to make useful therapeutics 267
Mann, R. C., see Mural, R. J. 66
Manohar, V. and Hoffman, T., Monoclonal and engineered antibodies for human parenteral clinical use: regulatory considerations 305
Mansfield, B. K., see Casey, D. 70
Martin-Gallardo, A., see Venter, J. C. 8
McCombie, W. R., see Venter, J. C. 8
Merchuk, J. C., Bubble Column Reactors (Book Review) 294
Middendorf, C. and Scheper, T., Immunochemical Assays and Biosensor Technology for the 1990s (Book Review) 453
Miflin, B. J., Biotechnology: and the Future of World Agriculture (Book Review) 221
Moerman, W. and Verstraete, W., Biodegradable Detergents in the Environment (Book Review) 452
Moks, T., see Uhlén, M. 52
Moser, A., Chemical Engineering Problems in Biotechnology (Book Review) 103
Murakami, Y., Molecular design and catalytic function of a B12-enzyme mimetic 170
Mural, R. J., Einstein, J. R., Guan, X., Mann, R. C. and Uberbacher, E. C., An artificial intelligence approach to DNA-sequence feature recognition 66
Murphy, D. J., Modifying oilseed crops for non-edible products 84
Murphy, G., see Docherty, A. J. P. 200

Nagasawa, T., see Kobayashi, M. 402
Nienow, A. W., Bioreaction Engineering Vol. 2: Characteristic Features of Bioreactors (Book Review) 104
Nixon, A., Untangling biotechnology patents – when is 'obvious' not obvious? 272
Nugent, P., Directed Mutagenesis: A Practical Approach (Book Review) 408

O'Connell, J., see Docherty, A. J. P. 200
Ogden, J. E., Recombinant haemoglobin in the development of red-blood-cell substitutes 91
Oliver, S. G., The Yeasts, Vol. 4, Yeast Organelles (Book Review) 222
Oppenheim, A. B. and Chet, I., Cloned chitinases in fungal plant-pathogen control strategies 392

Parekh, R. B. and Patel, T. P., Comparing the glycosylation patterns of recombinant glycoproteins 276
Paszczynski, A. and Crawford, T., Enzymes in Biomass Conversion (Book Review) 179
Patel, T. P., see Parekh, R. B. 276
Paterson, A. C., Living Resources for Biotechnology – Bacteria (Book Review) 139
Pettersson, B., see Uhlén, M. 52
Philipson, L., Genome projects revisited 411
Piontek, M., see Gellissen, G. 413
Pitts, J. E., Introduction to Protein Structure (Book Review) 224
Pitts, J. M., see Lowe, C. R. 442
Planqué, K., see Magnien, E. 12
Porteous, D. J., see Brookes, A. J. 40
Powell, W., see Waugh, R. 186

Rademacher, T. W., Therapeutic challenges: does Glycobiology have a role? 227
Ramsay, A., see Ramshaw, I. A. 424
Ramshaw, I. A., Ruby, J. and Ramsay, A., Cytokine expression by recombinant viruses – a new vaccine strategy 424
Rice, P., see Fuchs, R. 61
Robinson, C. J., Growth factors in wound healing 301
Robinson, E. C., The genome race is on the road (Editorial) 1
Rochaix, J. D., Plant molecular biology – moving towards application 78
Rosenthal, A., PCR amplification techniques for chromosome walking 44

Royce, P. N., A need to refocus research in the operation of fermenters? 232
Ruby, J., see Ramshaw, I. A. 424

Scheper, T., see Middendorf, C. 453
Schreck, R., see Korenberg, J. 27
Scoles, G., Plant Cell and Tissue Culture (Book Review) 221
Seyed-Mahmoudian, M., see Leak, D. J. 256
Skatrud, P. L., Genetic engineering of β-lactam antibiotic biosynthetic pathways in filamentous fungi 324
Slootstra, J. W., Prospects for Antisense Nucleic Acid Therapy of Cancer and AIDS (Book Review) 449
Southan, C., Purification and Analysis of Recombinant Proteins (Book Review) 226
Spurr, N. K. and Bryant, S. P., Sequencher™ (a software package for building contigs) (Software Review) 450
Stahl, S., see Uhlén, M. 52
Stewart, J., see John, M. E. 165
Storring, P. L., Assaying glycoprotein hormones – the influence of glycosylation on immunoreactivity 427
Strasser, A. W., see Gellissen, G. 413
Sullivan, K., Short Protocols in Molecular Biology, 2nd edn (Book Review) 456
Sullivan, K. M., DNA Fingerprinting: Approaches and Applications (Book Review) 105

Taylor, I. B., Monographs on Theoretical and Applied Genetics 14: Genetic Improvement of Tomato (Book Review) 410
Thomas, C. R., Image analysis: putting filamentous microorganisms in the picture 343
Thomas, J. A., see Lowe, C. R. 442
Thomas, S., see Burke, J. 331
Thurman, N. P., Biodegradation: Natural and Synthetic Materials (Book Review) 263
Tucker, S. J., Essential Molecular Biology: A Practical Approach, Vol. 1 (Book Review) 178
Tuite, M. F., Antifungal drug development: the identification of new targets 235

Uberbacher, E. C., see Mural, R. J. 66
Uhlén, M., Hultman, T., Wahlberg, J., Lundeberg, J., Bergh, S. and Pettersson, B., Holmberg, A., Ståhl, S. and Moks, T., Semi-automated solid-phase DNA sequencing 52
Umeyama, H., Computer Modeling of Chemical Reactions in Enzymes and Solutions (Book Review) 453

Vadgama, P., Bioinstrumentation and Biosensors (Book Review) 219
van Kuik, J. A. and Vliegenthart, J. F. G., Databases of complex carbohydrates 182
Vassarotti, A. and Goffeau, A., Sequencing the yeast genome: the European effort 15
Venter, J. C., Adams, M. D., Martin-Gallardo, A., McCrombie, W. R. and Fields, C., Genome sequence analysis: scientific objectives and practical strategies 8
Verstraete, W., see Moerman, W. 452
Vliegenthart, J. F. G., see van Kuik, J. A. 182

Wahlberg, J., see Uhlén, M. 52
Watson, C. J., The Baculovirus Expression System – A Laboratory Guide (Book Review) 409
Waugh, R. and Powell, W., Using RAPD markers for crop improvement 186
Weydemann, U., see Gellissen, G. 413
Wickstrom, E., Strategies for administering targeted therapeutic oligodeoxynucleotides 281
Wilson, I. D., Affinity Membranes – Their Chemistry and Performance in Adsorptive Separation Processes (Book Review) 137
Wong, C-H., Engineering enzymes for chemoenzymatic synthesis. Part 1: practical routes to aza-sugars and complex carbohydrates 337
Wong, C-H., Engineering enzymes for chemoenzymatic synthesis. Part 2: modifying proteases for peptide synthesis 378

Yamada, H., see Kobayashi, M. 402
Yang-Feng, T., see Korenberg, J. 27

Subject index

Page numbers refer to first page of articles

A
Acidophiles 395
Acrylamide, enzymatic synthesis of 402
Actinomycetes, image analysis of 343
Adaptamer (aptmer) 87
  see also Protein epitope targeting
Adenovirus: gene targeting 181, 411
Aerosols, biological: associated health risks 192
Affinity chromatography, biomimetic ligands for 442
Affinity maturation 80
Affinity selection 80
Agrobacterium tumefaciens 159, 165, 274
  unsuitability for cereals 342
Agroinoculation 383
AIDS therapy 235
  oligonucleotide (antisense DNA) 87, 152
  see also HIV
Air-sampling devices: safety aspects 192
Albumin *see* human serum albumin
Alcohol dehydrogenase
  affinity for dyes 442
  from thermophilic Archaea 315
Alkaline phosphatase, purification of 442
Alkaliphiles 395
Allograft rejection: OKT3 112
Alu sequence 1
Alu-PCR 1, 35, 40, 44
Alzheimer's disease: mutations in APP gene 411
Amino acids, unnatural 265
Amplification techniques 44
Amplified fragment length polymorphisms (ampflps) 96
Anaerobic bacteria: production of fuel from coal gases 418
Antibiotic biosurfactants 208
Antibiotic resistance genes: safety 274
Antibiotics
  evolution of 144
  production in *B. subtilis* 247
Antibodies, man-made: selection systems for 75
Antibody engineering 112
  affinity maturation *in vitro* 297
  transgenic mice 267
Antibody interactions: in drug delivery 127
Antibody-based medicines 75, 267
Antibody-dependent cellular toxicity (ADCC) 227
Antifungal drug development 235
Antimicrobial peptides 110
Antirrhinum majus 78
Antisense DNA therapy 281
Antisense oligonucleotides: as antiviral agents 152, 281
Antisense RNA: plant virus-resistance 383
α_1-Antitrypsin deficiencies 181
Antiviral agents: antisense oligonucleotides 152, 281
Arabidopsis thaliana 12, 78
Archaea, biotechnology of 315
Arthritis: tissue destruction by MMPs 200
Arthritis, rheumatoid 227
Artificial enzymes 170
Autoimmune disease: gene characterization 120
Aza-sugars: chemoenzymatic synthesis 337
AZT toxicity 152

B
Bacillus subtilis 247
Bacillus thuringiensis toxin 78, 165
Bacteriophage-based screening system 80
Bacteriorhodopsin 315
Basic fibroblast growth factor
  recombinant 301
  regulation of MMPs 200
Batch fermentation processes 230, 232
Berberine 78
Bioactive peptides 108
Bioassay matrices 373
Biocatalysis
  monitoring by MS 432
  polymer synthesis 287
Biocatalysts: for thermophiles 395
Biohazard potential 192
Biolistics
  electric discharge particle bombardment 239
  gene delivery in cereals 342
  transformation using 78
Biomimetic ligands: for affinity chromatography 442
Biomining 315
Biopatents *see* Patents
Biopolymers: characterization by MS 432
Bioreactors 232
  on-line monitoring 230, 232
Biosensors 230
Bioseparation 230
  materials for 373
Biosorption: by extremophiles 395
Biosurfactants: industrial applications 208
Biotechnology Action Programme 12, 15
Biotechnology Patents Protection Bill 272
Biotechnology trade associations 297
Biotin capture 44, 52
Biotin–avidin–FITC system 27
Biotin/streptavidin system 44
Blood cell formation 349
Blood substitute 91, 266
BRIDGE 15, 141
BRIDGE T-project 12
Brookhaven Protein Data Bank 141

C
Calmodulin: in hyphal development 235
Cancer
  genetics of in mice 120
  tissue destruction by MMPs 200
Cancer therapy 107, 282
  drug delivery 127
  mAb engineering for 267
  oligonucleotide (antisense DNA) treatment 87, 281
  triple helix technology 132
Candida species, development of drugs against 235
Capillary electrophoresis (CE) 8
Capillary-zone electrophoresis (CZE) 276, 432
CarbBank program 182
Carbohydrate nomenclature: abbreviations 182
Carbohydrate vaccines 227
CAVEAT program 357
CC/MM (computational chemistry and molecular modeling) techniques 357
cDNA mapping 27
Cell culture, plant: role of cytokines 159
Cellular communication: by secondary metabolites 144
CENPB centromeric protein 23
Center for Biologics Evaluation and Research (CBER) 305
Centre d'Etude du Polymorphisme Humain (CEPH) 411
Centromeres, mammalian 23
Cephalosporins 324
CFTR (cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator) 181
Chain shuffling: affinity maturation of phage-selected antibodies 299
Chaperones 310
  BiP 110
  SecB 247

Cheese manufacture, psychrophilic enzymes for 395
Chemical Abstract Services 182
Chemoenzymatic synthesis
  complex carbohydrates 337
  peptides 378
  polymers 287
Chimeric toxins 267
Chinese hamster ovary cells 337
  production of therapeutic proteins 114
Chiral epoxides 256
Chiral synthons 337
  nitrilases 402
Chitinases: control of plant pathogenic fungi 392
Chloride ion channel 181
Chloroplast genome, genetic manipulation of 78
Chloroplasts, RNA editing in 78
Chromosomal features 23
Chromosome 19 database 58
Chromosome flow sorting 1
Chromosome microtechniques 48
Chromosome walking 1, 35, 44
Chromosome-banding techniques 1, 23, 27
Clinical cytogenetics 27
Cloned DNA maps 33
Cloning
  CSFs 349
  human telomeres 35
Cloning factors 247
Coal-derived synthesis gas: as industrial feedstock 418
Coding recognition molecule (CRM) 66
Codon 65: in protein engineering 265
Coliclonal antibodies 80
Colony stimulating factors 349
Combinatorial peptide libraries 110
Commercial production: of EPO and CSFs 349
Competitive binding in drug delivery 127
Complementarity determining regions (CDRs) 80, 112
Complex Carbohydrate Structure Database 182
Complex carbohydrates, chemoenzymatic synthesis of 337
Complex genome analysis 35
Computer image analysis 343
Computer-aided drug design 357
Computer-modelling techniques ligand design 442
Contig analysis 8
Contigs 1, 411
Continuous culture systems 230, 232, 373
Cosmids 411
  microcloning into 48
Cosmid libraries 33
Cost: of bioprocessing 230
Cotton, genetic engineering of 165
CpG islands 23
Crenotes 315
Crop development 78
  cotton 165
  cytokinin expression 159
  RAPD markers 186
  rice 239
  transgenic plants 274, 342
Crops for Industrial Use Programme 84
Cystic fibrosis
  adenovirus vector 411
  gene therapy for 181
Cytochalasin B: regulation of MMPs 200
Cytochrome P-450: complexing with antifungal drugs 235
Cytokines
  antitumour 227
  from recombinant viral vaccines 424
  regulation of MMPs 200
Cytokinin oxidase 159
Cytokinin synthetase 159
Cytokinins 159
Cytoplasmic male sterility (cms) system: hybrid cotton 165
Cytotoxic cells: modulation of with multispecific antibodies 267

D

Databases
  combinatorial peptides 110
  commercial and legal implications 269
  complex carbohydrates 182
  cosmid 33
  for drug development 357
  for genome projects 58, 70
  molecular biological 58, 61
  NMR 182
  peptide 267
  YAC 12
Deamidation: in drug development 364
Degenerative disease 200
Depyrogenation, ligands for 442
Detergents: production using psychrotrophic microbes 395
Dicarboxylic acids, oilseed-derived 84
Disease genes, location of 48
Disease models 35
  mouse 120
Disease pathogenesis: glycosylation 227
Disease resistance: in transgenic rice 239
Disease-resistance genes 186
DMF (dimethylformamide) 378
DNA fingerprinting 96
DNA halos 411
DNA ligases: from thermophilic Archaea 315
DNA sequencing: laser-based detection of fluorescent DNA nucleotides 55
DNA-sequence analysis: computer-based methods 66, 77
Downstream processing 373
  control of proteolysis in 310
  cost of 230
Drug approval: biotech products 107, 114
Drug design 141
  computer-aided 357
Drug development
  antifungal 235
  antisense oligonucleotides 152
  deamidation of proteins 364
  FDA involvememt 107, 114
  secondary metabolites 144
  triple helix technology 132
Drug targeting: *Candida albicans* 235
Drug-delivery systems: responsive polymers 120

E

E. coli
  chitinase expression in 392
  expression of phage antibodies 80
  heat shock proteins 310
  lipid A component of cell wall 442
  as lymphocyte 75
  recombinant haemoglobin synthesis 91
E-mail GRAIL 66
EC directives 448
Electric discharge particle bombardment (Accell™) 239
Electronic blackboard 58
Electrophoresis: separation of sequencing products 52
Electrospray mass-spectrometry (ES–MS) 276, 432
Emphysema therapy 324
Endotoxins 442
Enzyme engineering 337, 378
Enzyme-linked immunosorbant assay (ELISA) 373
Enzymes
  artificial 170
  in drug delivery 127
  from halophilic Archaea 315, 395
  production by *Bacillus* spp. 247
Epitope reconstruction 110
Epoxides, microbial production of 256
Erythrocytes
  see Red blood cells
Erythropoietin (EPO) 114, 333, 349, 427
  glycosylation of 227
Erythropoietin receptor 349
EST sequencing project 58
Esterases: from thermophilic Archaea 315
Ethylene: tomato ripening 78
EUREKA scheme 297
European Federation of Biotechnology (EFB) 297
European Patent Convention 108
European Patent Office 108, 375
Euryotes 315
Evolution
  secondary metabolites 144
  T-cell receptor 19
Expressed sequence tags (ESTs) 8
  sequencing project 58
Expression systems 413
Extremophiles 315, 395

F

Fab antibody fragments 80
Factor$_{420}$ 315
Fast atom bombardment mass spectrometry (FAB–MS) 182, 276
Fast protein liquid chromatography (FPLC) 276
Fatty acids, oilseed derived 84
Fed-batch fermentation 232
Fermentation
  control of proteolysis in 310
  filamentous microbes in 343
  for β-lactam antibiotic synthesis 324
  on-line monitoring 230, 232
  production of fuel and chemicals 418
Fermenters
  see Bioreactors
Filamentous bacteriophage: expression of antibodies 80
Filamentous fungi: β-lactam biosynthesis 324
Filamentous microbes, image analysis of 343
Fingerprinting of cosmid clones 33
Flow injection analysis (FIA) 230
Flow-cytometry methods 8
Flower development: genetic studies 78
Fluorescence *in situ* hybridization (FISH) 1, 23
Fluorescence-activated cell-sorting (FACS) 75
Fluorescent reporter molecules 27, 55
Food and Drug Administration (FDA): product development 107
Fragmentation sequencing (FS) 1
Framework regions (FRs) 112
Fuel production: from coal gases by anaerobic bacteria 418
Fungal pathogenesis 235

Fungi
image analysis of 343
pathogenic: control by chitinases 392
Fusion: for protein stabilization 310
Fv-PAL fusion molecules 75

G
Gas-phase enzymology 315
Geminiviruses, antisense strategy in 384
GenBank 12
GenBank/EMBL/DDB database 58, 61, 66
Gene deletion: as antiviral strategy 424
Gene introgression 186
Gene sequences, patenting of 77, 108, 270, 272
Gene targeting: oligodeoxynucleotides 281
Gene therapy: cystic fibrosis 181
Gene transfer
between species 144
cereal crops 239
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT): patents and copyrights 272
Genetic code: 65th codon 265
Genetic disorders, respiratory 181
Genetic engineering
B. subtilis 247
cotton 165
E. coli 392
expression of haemopoietic growth factors 349
haemoglobin 91
herbicide resistance in transgenic rice 239
β-lactam antibiotics 324
oilseeds 84
for pollution control 303
for product secretion 310
transgenic plants 274
Genetic linkage maps 1
Genetic mapping 1, 8
Genome analysis: plants 12
Genome mapping and sequencing: January special issue 1–73
see also 411
Genome research projects 432
of European Community 15
Genome sequencing: scientific objectives 8
Genome walking: in *Arabidopsis* 12
Glossary
antibodies 305
Archaea 322
blood cell formation 349
fuel from coal gases by anaerobic bacteria 418
genome mapping and sequencing 4
microbial epoxide production 256
morphological parameters for image analysis 343
mouse RI strains 122
RAPD markers for crop development 186
Glycobiology 227
Glycoforms 276
immunoreactivities of 427
resolution of by MS 432
Glycoprotein glycans
see Oligosaccharides
Glycoprotein hormones, epitopes of 427
Glycoprotein pharmaceuticals 114
Glycoproteins 182
hydroxyproline-rich 165
recombinant: glycosylation patterns of 276
Glycosaminoglycans: kidney stone therapy 227
Glycosylation 333
of CSFs 349
of erythropoietin 227, 349
influence on immunoreactivity 427
of recombinant proteins 114
therapeutic significance in proteins 276
Glycosylation patterns, of recombinant glycoproteins 276
GM-1 ganglioside 227
Granulocytes 349
Growth factors: in wound healing 301
gus marker genes 239

H
Haematopoietic growth factors 349
Haemoglobin, recombinant 91
Haemoglobin-based oxygen carriers (HBOCs) 91
Haemopoiesis 349
Halophiles 315, 395
Health and safety regulations 192
Heart disease: gene characterization 120
Heat shock protein 70 (hsp70), binding site 110
Heat shock response: control of proteolysis 310
Herbicide resistance
in cotton 165
in transgenic rice 239
Heteroduplex DNA 40
Heterogeneity: of glycoprotein hormones 427
High performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) 230, 373
Histocompatibility: use of RI strains 120
HIV protease: computer-aided drug design 357
HIV therapy 107, 424
triple helix technology 132
see also AIDS
Holoenzymes, artificial 170
Hoogsteen and anti-Hoogsteen base pairing 87
HPLC, reverse-phase 276
5-HT_{1A} receptor ligands 357
HTF islands 1, 35
Human anti-mouse antibody (HAMA) response 112
Human Genome Organization (HUGO) 1, 6, 411
Human Genome Project 1, 6, 8, 55, 77, 141, 411
computer-based methods 66, 77
databases 58, 70, 77
Human monoclonal antibodies 112
Human serum albumin: three-dimensional structure 335
Huntington's disease 8
Hybridization probes, YACs as 35
Hydroxyproline-rich glycoproteins (HRGP): cotton fibre modification 165
Hyoscyamine 78
Hypervariable sequences: in human DNA 96

I
Image analysis: of filamentous microbes 343
Immune response: and cytokines 424
Immune system: reprogramming with mAbs 267
Immunoassays: for glycoprotein hormones 427
Immunogeneity: effects of glycosylation 114
Immunoreactivities: of glycoforms 427
Immunotoxins, design of ligands for 442
Inclusion bodies: protecting recombinant proteins from proteolysis 310
Industrial applications
biosurfactants 208
fermentation products 418
methylotrophic yeasts as expression vectors 413
microbial epoxide production 256
thermophilic archaea 315
Inflammatory disease: role of cell-surface glycoproteins 227
Insect resistance
cotton 165
transgenic rice 239
Insecticides: production in *B. subtilis* 247
Insulin delivery, glucose-responsive 127
Insulin-like growth factor, human recombinant 310
Interactive databases 58, 61, 66
Interferon-β 114
Interleukins 267, 424
1α: regulation of MMPs 200
2 (IL-2) 14
antitumour (IL-6, IL-11) 227, 424
Internal polymorphism 96
International Biotechnology Forum 297
International computer networks 58
Inverse PCR 44
Isoelectric focusing 427
Isoforms: of glycoprotein hormones 427
Isopenicillin-N-synthase 324

J
Junk DNA 1, 6, 8

K
Kidney stones: treatment with glycosaminoglycans 227
Kinetin 159

L
β-Lactam antibiotics: from filamentous fungi 324
Lambda phage, microcloning into 33
Laser microbeam and optical trap 48
Laser-desorption mass spectroscopy (LD–MS) 276
Leukaemia: gene characterization 120
Lipid A 442
Lipopeptides: produced by *Bacillus* spp. 208
Liposomes: drug delivery 281
Long interspersed nucleotide element (LINE) 1, 35
Lubricants, oilseed-derived 84
Lymphocytes 349

M
Malaria: transmission-blocking vaccines 383
Mammalian artificial chromosome (MAC) vectors 23
MAPP-PCR primers 146
Mapping
disease genes 40
fine structure of *B. subtilis* 247
genes 1
by RAPDs 186
Marker genes
gus 239, 342
selectable: from transgenic plants 274, 382, 417
Mass spectrometry: molecular weights of biopolymers 432
Matrix metalloproteinases 200
Matrix-assisted laser desorption mass spectrometry 432
Megasequencing 48
Message Amplification Phenotyping (MAPPing) 146

Messenger RNA
analysis techniques 146
chemical synthesis of 265
Methanogens 315
Methanopterin 315
Methylotrophic yeasts: as expression systems 411
MHC class I peptide-binding site: homology with hsp70 110
Microbial genetics: for pollution control 303
Microbial oil production, psychrophiles in 395
Microcloning: of chromosome fragments 48
Microdissection: of chromosomes 48
Microheterogeneity: of glycoproteins 114
Microsatellites 40, 96
Mimetic enzymes 170
Mini-dystrophin gene: adenovirus vector 411
Minisatellites 96
Model for antifungal drugs: *S. cerevisiae* 235
Model genome
mouse 19
plant: *Arabidopsis* 12, 78
S. cerevisiae 15, 235
Model system: Gram-positive bacteria 247
Molecular biological databases 58, 61
Molecular design: of B_{12}-enzyme mimetic 170
Monoclonal antibodies (mAbs) 80
hormone epitope studies 427
human 112, 299
Monoclonal antibody therapy
in humans 267
regulatory considerations 305
Multi-locus probes (MLPs) 96
Multicolor FISH 27
Multiplex hybridization 33
Muscular dystrophy: mouse *mdx* model 120

N
N^6-benzyladenine 159
NdYAG laser 48
Near-isogenic lines (NILs) 186
Neural networks (computing) 66
Neutropenia 235
Nitrilases 402
Northern blot 146
Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR)
databases 182
imaging 343
in protein engineering 141, 357
Nucleotide sequencing: by MS 432

O
Oilseed crops: non-edible products 84
OKT3: allograft rejection 112
Oleochemicals, oilseed-derived 84
Oligodeoxynucleotides 87
drug delivery 281
Oligonucleotides
hybridization 33
hybridization sequencing (OHS) 1
synthesis of 152
therapeutics 87, 132, 152, 281
triple helix forming 132
see also Antisense technology 87,152
Oligoribonucleotides, synthesis of 152
Oligosaccharides
automated release of 276
biological significance of 333
heterogeneity of glycoprotein hormones 427
large-scale synthesis of 337
profiling by MS 432
therapy with 227
On-line monitoring: in fermentation 230, 232
Oncogenes 120
Open reading frame (ORF) 1, 15, 324, 384, 411
Optical trapping 48
Organic pesticides, oilseed-derived 84
Orphan Drug Act 114, 227

P
Parkinson's disease: GM-1 ganglioside 227
Particle-gun-mediated chloroplast transformation
see also Biolistic transformation
Patent law 108, 269, 272, 375, 411
Patenting gene sequences 77, 108, 269, 272, 411
PCR: in making antibodies 75
see also Polymerase chain reaction
Penicillins 324
Peptide libraries 267
Peptide sequence mixtures 110
Peptide sequencing: by MS 432
Peptide synthesis, modified proteases for 378
Perfluoropolymer supports 442
Periodontitis: tissue destruction by MMPs 200
Pfs25 antigen: in malaria vaccine 388
Phage antibodies 80, 112
Phage-antibody technology 80, 112, 299
Pharmacokinetics: effects of glycosylation 114
Pharmacophore concept 357
Phorbol esters: regulation of MMPs 200
Phosphorelay signal transduction pathway 247
Phosphorothioate DNA 281
Pilot-scale purification 373
Plant biotechnology: cytokinins 159
Plant Breeder's Rights 269
Plant molecular biology 78
Plant secondary metabolites 144
Plasma desorption mass spectrometry (PD–MS) 432
Plasmodium falciparum 388
Plastics, oilseed-derived 84
Platelet-derived growth factor (PDGF), recombinant 301
Pollution control: use of microorganisms 303
Polymer synthesis 287
Polymerase chain reaction (PCR) 1, 6, 19, 33, 44, 52, 61, 75, 80, 87, 96, 146, 186, 395
Polymerases: synthesis of fluorescent DNA 55
Polymers: from halophilic Archaea 315
Polypeptides, *de novo* design of 287
Post-translational modifications of proteins 432
Potatoes: higher starch levels 78
Probe labeling and hybridization 27
Progeny testing 186
Promoters: in *B. subtilis* 247
Proteases 310
from Archaea 315
in peptide synthesis 378
Protein analysis and design 141
Protein and peptide biotech products 107
Protein engineering
codon 65 265
enzymes 337
mAbs 305
Protein epitope targeting (PET) 87
Protein export: in bacteria 247
Protein function: effect of glycosylation 114
Protein kinase family: computer structure prediction 77
Protein modifications 432
Protein purification
biomimetic ligands 442
pilot-scale 373
Protein sequence databases 61
Protein structure
effect of deamidation 364
human serum albumin 335
prediction of 141
Protein therapeutics 75
Proteolysis: in recombinant protein production 310
Protooncogenes 120
Psychrophiles 395
Pulsed-field gel electrophoresis (PFGE) 1, 35, 48

Q
Quality control: by mass spectrometry 432

R
Rabies: vaccine development 227
Randomly amplified polymorphic DNAs (RAPDs) 186
Receptor structure determination 357
Recombinant chimeric antibodies 112
Recombinant DNA technology 114
in *B. subtilis* 247
crop development 274
fungal pathogenesis 235
β-lactam antibiotics 324
microbial expression systems 413
polypeptide growth factors 301
rice 239
therapeutic proteins 364
Recombinant haemoglobin, human 91, 266
Recombinant inbred lines: crops 186
Recombinant proteins 141
Reconstituted envelopes of viruses 281
Red-blood-cell substitutes 91, 266
Reference banding systems 27
Regioselectivity 256, 287, 402
Relational database management systems (RDBMS) 58
Renin: computer-aided drug design 357
Repetitive DNA sequences 96
Repetitive sequence hybridization 33
Reporter genes: in *B. subtilis* 247
Resource centers: genome mapping and sequencing 70, 77, 120
Restriction enzymes
choice of in DNA fingerprinting 96
methylation-sensitive 35
Restriction fragment length polymorphisms (RFLP) 1, 33, 84, 96, 186
Restriction mapping 1, 23
Retroviral integration 120
Retrovirus replication cycle: as target for antisense oligonucleotides 152
Reverse-phase HPLC 276, 432
RFLP mapping 12
Ribozymes 87
Rice: variety-independent gene-transfer method 239
Ricinoleic acid derivatives 84
RNA editing: in chloroplasts 78
RNase protection assay 146

S
Saccharomyces cerevisiae
genome sequencing 15

model for targeting antifungal drugs 235
recombinant haemoglobin synthesis 91
Safety
genetic engineering 274
mAb therapy 305
monitoring in biotechnology processes 192
Salt tolerance: from halophiles 395
Scopolamine 78
Screening
for antimicrobial peptides 110
bacteriophage-based system 80
surface-display systems 75
YAC libraries 35
Sec proteins 247
Secondary metabolites
function and evolution 144
production in transformed plants 159
Segregation analysis 186
Selectable marker genes: removal from transgenic plants 274, 382, 417
Selectins (endothelial-leukocyte adhesion molecules; ELAMs) 227
Separation: of oligonucleotides 276
Sequence elements 23
Sequence-tagged sites (STSs) 1
Sequencing by hybridization (SBH) 1
Sequencing technology 1
Serine protease inhibitors (serpins) 324
Serine proteases: site-directed mutagenesis 378
Short tandem repeats 96
Shuttle vector 1
Single copy probes (SCPs) 1
Single-chain antibodies (scFv) 75, 80
Single-locus probes (SLPs) 96
Single-molecule detection 55
Single-pass sequencing 8
Site-directed mutagenesis 333, 349
of serine proteases 378
Solid phase DNA sequencing 52
Solvents, oilseed-derived 84
Sporulation: in *B. subtilis* 247
Stabilization of proteins: by fusion 310
Stereochemistry: of epoxides 256
Stereoselectivity 256, 287, 337, 402
Subcloning 1
Subtilisin BPN' 378
Surface plasmon resonance (SPR) 299
Surfactants, biological: industrial applications 208
Sybase 58
Synchronized peak-switching HPLC: fermentation monitoring 230
Systemin 78

T

T lymphocytes: triplex inhibition 87
T-cell receptor: mammalian loci 19
Targeted gene transfer 1
Telomeres 1, 23
human: cloning 35
Therapeutic proteins
deamidation 364
production of 333
Thermophiles 315, 395, 418
Thidiazuron 159
Thymidylate synthase: computer-aided drug design 357
Tissue culture, plant: role of cytokines 159
Tissue destruction: by metalloproteinases 200
Tissue plasminogen activator (t-PA) 114, 333, 413
Tissue transplantation: use of RI strains 120
Tissue-inhibitors of metalloproteinases 200
Tomato Golden Mosaic virus 383
Tomato ripening: ethylene 78
Transcription: inhibition by oligodeoxynucleotides 87, 132
Transformation
B. subtilis 247
cotton 165
methylotrophic yeasts
wheat 342
Transforming growth factor-β1, in wound healing 301
Transgenic animals: recombinant haemoglobin synthesis in 91
Transgenic cotton 165
Transgenic mice 267
Transgenic plants 383
chitinase expression 392
cytokinin production 159
selectable marker genes from 274, 382, 417
Transgenic rice 239
Transgenic wheat 342
Translation: inhibition by antisense DNA 281
Transplantation 235
Triple helix technology 87, 132
Triplex: inhibition of transcription 87, 132
Trypsin: substrates and cleavage sites 442
Tumorigenesis 120
Tumour necrosis factor 227
Tumour therapy
blood substitute 91
glycosylation status 227
Tumour-infiltrating lymphocytes 227

U

UPOV (International Union for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants) 269

V

Vaccine development: malaria 388
Vaccinia virus: for cytokine expression 424
Variable number tandem repeats (VNTR) 40
probes 96
Virus-resistance, in plants with antisense RNA 383
Viruses: antisense oligonucleotide inhibition of 152
Vitamin B_{12}-dependent holoenzyme 170

W

Wilms' tumour locus 35
Wound healing, growth factors in 301

Y

YACs, microcloning into 48
Yeast artificial chromosome (YAC) vectors 1, 23, 27, 33, 35, 40, 411
Yeast genome: sequencing 15
Yeasts, methylotrophic 413

Z

Zeatin 159
Zinc-finger transcription factor, schematic structure of 141
ZZT3 310